

## Building AI and ML powered applications without machine learning expertise

Joseph Sadler

Sr. Solutions Architect Amazon Web Services

## At AWS, our goal is to put machine learning in the hands of business teams





Enhance customer experience

## Augment human ingenuity

Improve business operations

New products and services Al-powered contact center

Chatbots and virtual assistants

Personalization

**Identity verification** 

**Content moderation** 

Employee assistants

**Content generation** 

Forecasting

Code generation

**Report** generation

Document processing

Fraud preventions

Predictive maintenance

New use cases

E AND AS

Machine translation

Visual inspection

Process optimization

Enhance customer experience

## Augment human ingenuity

Improve business operations

New products and services

## Low-code/ No-code AWS AI/ML Services

#### EASILY ADD INTELLIGENCE TO YOUR BUSINES APPLICATIONS



# Example use cases with AI Services



### **Example Use Cases**

**Conversational AI** 

Intelligent Search

Identity Verification

Personalization

Intelligent Document

Processing (IDP)

#### Forecasting

## **AWS AI/ML Solutions Library - Solutions**



aws

## **Conversational AI**

• Voice and text-based interfaces to enhance end user experience and increase customer satisfaction

#### Use case categories

- Self-service bots
- Virtual agents and assistants
- Transactional bots
- Proactive help based on usage behavior

#### Benefits

- Enable new ways of engagement
- Increase customer satisfaction
- Reduce operational costs
- Streamline business processes



#### <u>QnABot on AWS</u>

aws

## Intelligent search

• Get the most out of your data with Intelligent Search

#### Use case categories

- Improve customer interactions
- Accelerate research and development
- Minimize regulatory & compliance risks
- Equip employees with the data they need

#### **Benefits**

- Find answers faster across unstructured content
- Boost workforce productivity
- Enhance customer experiences
- Centralize access to knowledge

#### **Underlying AI services**



## **Identity verification**

• Enable secure and compliant digital experiences

#### Use case category

- Customer onboarding & verification
- Online proctoring
- Gig economy verification
- Event & airport check-ins
- Use challenges

#### **Benefits**

- Reduce onboarding friction
- Reduce fraud
- Lower costs and overheads

#### **Underlying AI services**



#### Guidance

**Guidance for Identity Verification** 



## Personalization

• Generate personalized recommendations to increase customer engagement

#### Use case categories

- Deliver unique homepage experiences
- Help customers discover products faster
- Target customers more accurately
- Highlight new products, content, and promotion offerings

#### Benefits

- Implement a personalization engine in days, not months—no ML expertise required
- Adapt recommendations in real time
- Increase engagement and revenue through relevancy





## Intelligent document processing

• Make faster decisions by automatically extracting and analyzing data from documents

#### Use case categories

- Insurance forms text extraction
- Mortgage applications data extraction
- Medical forms processing
- Financial

aws

#### Benefits

- Higher accuracy of data
- Faster data processing
- Improve employee productivity
- Cost savings



## Forecasting

• Forecast inventory, product demand, financial metrics, and workforce staffing

#### Use case category

- Retail inventory forecasting
- Supply chain demand planning
- Revenue and financial metrics forecasting
- Workforce planning and staffing

#### Benefits

- Grow retail sales through fewer stockouts
- Lower costs by reducing wasted inventory
- Increase profitability through improved product allocation
- Optimize workforce productivity & staffing



aws

## Use Cases Wrap Up

**Conversational AI** 

Intelligent Search

Identity Verification

Personalization

Intelligent Document

Processing (IDP)

#### Forecasting

## Amazon SageMaker Canvas



## **Building Practical ML Applications is hard**

#### The bottleneck BUILDING BETTER ML APPLICATIONS CAN BE THE BOTTLENECK BECAUSE:

- Line of business teams depend on data science teams to make ML powered decisions
- Data science teams are oversubscribed, while ML needs are only increasing
- High learning curve for technical users to learn how to code
- Friction points in the machine learning journey and prioritizing use cases



## Amazon SageMaker Canvas

No-code workspace for business teams to build, customize, and deploy ML and Generative AI models



### Use ready-to-use models

Pretrained ML models including Foundation Models



Build custom models

Prepare data, build custom models, train and deploy models



## **Collaboration with ML**

– experts

Interoperate with other tools

## Ready-to-use ML models powered by AWS AI Services

- Foundation Models
- Intelligent document processing
- Natural Language processing
- Computer Vision



## **Custom Models - Comprehensive ML capabilities**

Prepare data, build custom models, train and deploy models



### **Prepare Data**

- 50+ data connectors
- Rich data insights powered by ML
- Built-in visualizations
- 300+ build-in transforms



aws

## **Data Preparation Flow**



### Data prep using natural language



© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.

aws

### Build and evaluate custom models

1

⊕

()

\*

:=

0

?

[→

>

- Choose model type
- Analyze model metrics
- Model leaderboard

My m	odels							Q Sea	rch models		+ New model
Grid	Ξ List	Create new mo	odel						×		
	Filter b	My models >	Customer Churn > Version 2							( Add	version 🔊
		Select	Build Analyze	Predict	Deploy						
		L Model sta	tus								
Fine		P Accuracy (i)	F1 (i) Optimization metric								
	Time		20/ 0.973								
		s 97.30	5%0						Predict		Deploy
		The model p	redicts the correct Churn 97.303% of the	time. (i)							
		Overview	Scoring Advanced metrics							☐b Mode	el leaderboard
		Column impact (	d Model leaderboard								×
		Q Search colu	Q Search leaderboard								
		- Jearch cold									
	Version	1 Night_Call	Model name 🗸	F1 Optimization	Accuracy	AUC	Balanced Accuracy	Precision	Recall	Log Loss	Inference latency (s
	Update	2 Eve_Mins	WeightedEnsemble-L3-FULL-t1 Default model	97.303%	97.303%	0.991	97.303%	97.206%	97.400%	0.200	0.514
	View	3 CustServ_0	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t9	91.929%	91.808%	0.970	91.810%	90.504%	93.400%	0.251	0.222
		4 Eve_Charg	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t8	97.114%	97.103%	0.993	97.103%	96.634%	97.600%	0.102	0.119
		5 Vmail_Plan	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t7	94.466%	94.406%	0.986	94.407%	93.359%	95.600%	0.155	0.111
		6 Day_Mins	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t6	94.466%	94.406%	0.986	94.407%	93.359%	95.600%	0.155	0.107
		7 Day_Calls	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t5	94.466%	94.406%	0.986	94.407%	93.359%	95.600%	0.155	0.108
		8 Night_Min	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t4	97.114%	97.103%	0.993	97.103%	96.634%	97.600%	0.102	0.121
		9 Vmail_Mes	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t3	97.114%	97.103%	0.993	97.103%	96.634%	97.600%	0.102	0.121
		10 Intl Calls	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t2	94.466%	94.406%	0.986	94.407%	93.359%	95.600%	0.155	0.107
		🖽 Churn 🛛 🗰 To	WeightedEnsemble-L2-FULL-t10	97.114%	97.103%	0.993	97.103%	96.634%	97.600%	0.102	0.118



## Generate highly accurate predictions

- In-app predictions & what-if analysis
- Automate predictions
- One-click model deployment
- Share predictions to Amazon QuickSight



aws

## **Amazon Bedrock Studio**



## **Bedrock Studio**

BUILD GEN AI APPLICATIONS FASTER AND MORE SECURELY



Easy to use playground

Projects based collaboration

Easy access with corporate SSO

## Start building Gen AI apps in a playground mode

ළිද් Amazon Bedrock Studio	Explore Build	? a
Playground	Anthropic Claude 3 Sonnet	•
	Select model	
	Ai21 J2 Mid	
	Ai21 J2 Ultra	
	Amazon Titan Express	
	Amazon Titan Lite	
	Anthropic Claude 3 Haiku	
	Anthropic Claude 3 Sonnet	
	Anthropic Claude instant v1	
Quick start prompts		
Rewrite the below email with a professional tone		>
Summarize the following text for me		>
Simulate a job interview with a candidate		<b>&gt;</b>
D Enter prompt		
Privacy Site Terms Cookie Preferences © 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or it	s affiliates. All rights reserved.	

aws

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc.

## **Experiment with model configurations**





## Securely bring your own data



### **Create Guardrails**

≡	ರ್ಥಿ Amazon Bedrock Studio	Project antje-project	•	Explore Build ?		
	antje-app ×		$\longrightarrow$	Create guardrail ×		
e,	App name antje-app		Preview	Guardrail name Add guardrail name		
	System prompt & examples	^		Provide a name up to 50 characters. Valid characters are a-z, A-Z, 0-9, _ (underscore) and - (hyphen). No spacing allowed.		
	System prompt You are a developer advocate, help generative AI applications on AWS and demonstrating new Amazon Bo	by answering questions		Guardrail description Add guardrail description here		
	Examples + Add examples			The description can have up to 100 characters.		
	Parameters	~		Filter content that violates your usage policies by adjusting the strength of filters that block harmful user prompts and		
	Data	~	Quick start pro	model responses.		
	Guardrails	^	L Create	Enable content filters		
	None selected	✓ Preview	L Summa	Filters for prompts 🕁 Reset		
	+ Create new guardrail		Letter Write a	Hate		
	Functions 🛈	~		NoneLowMediumHigh		
	Privacy Site Terms Cooki	e Preferences © 2024, Amazo	on Web Services, Inc. (	Use advanced Cancel Create		



## Save and share apps

=	Amazon Bedrock Studio     EduGov Assistant - Project	•		Explore Build ?
₽	EduGov Assistant - Project			Delete Share
		۵	Q.	
	Apps (3) Last updated Show all	+ crea	Create app	+ Create component v
	Application 1 Last updated 6 minutes ago	Oper	Open Terricenow-kb-articles Knowledge Base . Last updated 3 days ago	:
	Application 2 Last updated about 2 hours ago	Oper	Open Tunauthorized-System-Access-Blocker Guardrail . Last updated 3 days ago	:
	EduGov Assistant Last updated about 3 hours ago	Oper	Open T MyTestFunction Function . Last updated 1 minute ago	:
	Privacy	Site Terms Cookie Preferences	© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.	





## Amazon Q, a generative AI powered assistant from AWS



© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates

## Amazon Q: Secure and private by design

YOUR DATA IS YOUR DIFFERENTIATOR



Respects existing governance identities, roles, and permissions, personalizing interactions accordingly



When you sign up for Amazon Q Developer Pro or Amazon Q Business, we don't use content to improve underlying models for others



## Amazon Q Business

 The generative AI assistant that empowers employees with your organization's knowledge and data
## **Amazon Q Business Overview**

#### **BOOST YOUR WORKFORCE PRODUCTIVITY WITH GENERATIVE AI**

≡	
Q Chat	
Apps Dibrary	Amazon Q Business Your generative AI assistant for work
	I'm Amazon Q, your Al assistant. Ask me anything to start a conversation. I'll give you answers using information from your company. Let's get started! Choose a prompt to get started:
	Draft a professional email about my project status     Write a blogpost about learning on the go
	Brainstorm taglines     Summarize       for my product     a marketing campaign
	Ask me anything
(i) Info	(Respond from approved sources ×) Amazon Q Business uses generative AI. You may need to verify responses for accuracy. AWS Responsible AI Policy B aws

Delivers quick, accurate, and relevant answers to your business questions, securely, and privately

Execute actions using out-of-thebox or custom plugins

**Respects existing access control** based on user permissions

Connects to over 40 popular enterprise applications and document repositories

Enables administrators to easily apply guardrails to customize and control responses

Streamlines daily tasks with usercreated lightweight applications

aws

## Amazon Q Apps

#### EASILY BUILD AND SHARE CUSTOMIZED, SECURE, LIGHTWEIGHT APPLICATIONS



Easily convert an Amazon Q conversation into a lightweight application or describe what you want to build using natural language

Employees can share their applications with other employees or publish them to the organization's catalog for others to use as is, or modify them to their particular needs

Leverages your enterprise data through Amazon Q 40+ connectors

Inherits Amazon Q security and governance controls, including user authentication and access controls

## Creating an app

≡	Amazon Q Business	🍫 Create Amazon Q App	=	=			
Chat Apps	<ul> <li>management and supply chain management.</li> <li>Cybersecurity solutions - Provides protection from cyber threats through firewalls, antivirus software, identity and access management and data loss prevention.</li> <li>Cloud computing services - Offers infrastructure, platforms and software as a service to allow flexible scaling of IT resources and lower upfront costs.</li> <li>Sources </li> </ul>		Cha App Libra	pat pat		<b>Amazon Q App Creator</b> Your generative AI productivity app generator	
	Generate an email offering the services they're interested in.			(	Tired of repetitive tasks? Tell me what you r	need done and I'll create a custom	
	Some key benefits of our cloud include: • Cost Savings - Pay only for the resources you use, avoiding overprovisioning. Savings can be up to 60% compared to maintaining your own data centers. [] • Reliability - Our global infrastructure of secure data centers ensures the highest levels of availability and disaster recovery for your critical workloads.[2] Please let me know if you would like a personalized demo on how our cloud can help accelerate your digital transformation. I'm happy to discuss your specific needs and use cases. Sources				app tailored for your needs. You can also use the sparkle <b>%</b> to turn a cd Q App. These apps can be reused and shan You are an expert at writing customer storie customer name, their business challenge, pr resulting business impact, you craft a 1000 v In this story you cover mission of the custom past examples. Character count: 0/10000	ed with your team! s for the marketing website. Given a oduct used as a solution, and the word customer success story narrative.	
	Try turning this conversation into an Amazon Q App! Save				Try out an example:		
	tiny turning this conversation into an Athazon Q App Save time in the future and share with your team. Learn more				Content Creator Crafts targeted marketing content	Interview Question Generator Forms questions from a job description	
	Ask me anything     Image: Comparison of the proved sources x (Respond from approved sources x (Respond fr				Meeting Notes Summarizer Summarizes discussion and action items	Grammar Corrector Corrects grammar, spelling, and tone	
(i) Info	Amazon Q Business uses generative AL You may need to verify responses for accuracy. AWS Responsible Al Policy @		(i) Info				

#### From a conversation

#### Describing it in natural language

aws

## Using, customizing, and publishing the app



#### Using or customizing the app

#### Publishing the app in the library

## **Discovering apps in the library**



# Amazon Q Developer

Reimagine the experience across the entire software development lifecycle



## Build better and more secure software

#### AMAZON Q DEVELOPER



Amazon Q Developer assists developers and IT professionals with coding, testing, and upgrading applications, to diagnosing errors, performing security scanning and fixes, and optimizing AWS resources. Amazon Q has advanced, multistep planning and reasoning capabilities that can transform and implement new features generated from developer requests, and help build reliable, secure applications, faster



# Amazon Q supports developers across the SDLC

#### Plan

- Amazon Q Developer in Console (best practices, WAF, EC2 instance optimization, etc.)
- Business-specific application
- Explain code via conversational coding

#### Create

- In-line coding companion in IDE and CLI
- Feature development
- Conversational coding

#### Test & secure

- Unit test generation
- Security scanning & remediation

#### Operate

- Troubleshoot errors (S3, Lambda, EC2, EKS)
- VPC Reachability Analyzer
- Debug and optimize code via conversational coding
- Helps you optimize your AWS resources and costs [NEW]

### Maintain & modernize

• Update code with Q Code Transformation





# Amazon Q in QuickSight

A new generative AI assistant for BI





Unified BI for all your analytics needs



## Pay-as-you-go pricing

# Amazon QuickSight

**Consistent high performance with auto scaling** 



Augmented analytics with generative AI capabilities

UNIFIED BI SERVICE

AT HYPERSCALE



## Foster a data-driven culture with Q

#### SELF-SERVICE INSIGHTS FOR ANYONE USING ML-POWERED NLQ



- Ask questions in natural language
- ML-models interpret user question and intent to generate visualization
- AI-enhanced automated data preparation accelerates time-to-value

#### Forecast

- See what's likely to happen
- See future trajectories for up to 3 measures simultaneously

## Ask 'Why'?

- Identify key drivers to changes in the data with contribution analysis
- Quantify contribution by each driver

## **Amazon Connect**



## Generative AI for immediate CX business value



© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.

# Agent assist



# Amazon Q in Connect uses generative AI to assist agents with recommended responses and actions



- Generate real-time responses that agents can deliver directly to customers, along with actions to take, based on context from the live conversation and relevant information from your organizations content (e.g., knowledge articles, FAQs, documents)
- Agents can also search across organization content to receive specific recommendations, like actions to take
- Source knowledge articles and documents are displayed so agents can access more detail if needed

# Manager assist



## **Generative Al-powered post-contact summaries**

NEW FEATURE IN AMAZON CONNECT CONTACT LENS



- Concisely summarize important information from customer conversations in a structured, easy-to-read format
- Quickly review customer interactions, understand context, address follow-up tasks, and provide precise feedback to agents without having to read through transcripts or listen to calls

# **Customer self-service**



## Generative AI-powered customer self-service experiences

#### MAKING SELF-SERVICE EXPERIENCES EASIER TO BUILD WITH GENERATIVE AI



- Enhance self-service experiences with conversational question and answer abilities that build on knowledge stores
- Build more effective bots using natural language prompts to describe the use case and automatically generate utterances to improve intent classification accuracy
- Understand more complex customer responses to to enable more natural and human-like conversations



Easily find the most relevant AI use cases with related content and guidance to make them real



#### Explore AI Use Cases

Clear all filters
Use Case Category
Customer experience
Employee productivity



aiexplorer.aws.amazon.com

aws

## **Explore Main features**



Explore curated list of AI use cases for your organization Discover how organizations across the world are using AI to drive business outcomes Follow our expert-curated action plan to realize the power of AI

100+ use cases and sub use cases 400+ customer success stories

50+ resources (ebooks, videos, demos)

## aiexplorer.aws.amazon.com

aws



# Thank you!

Joseph Sadler jsaws@amazon.com

## **Please Provide Your Feedback**



Step 1: Select Artificial intelligence and machine learning Step 2: Select Build AI and ML powered applications without machine learning expertise

## Learning Day Content

## https://sanfrancisco2024.awslearningday.com/

